





# **ADRC Care Transitions Workgroup Call**

June 11, 2012

www.hhs.gov/acl





### **Agenda**

- Welcome and Introductions
- Quality Improvement Organization (QIO) Program & the Integrating Care for Populations & Communities (ICPC) Aim
  - Jane Brock from the Colorado Foundation for Medical Care (CFMC)
- Upcoming Events/Resources

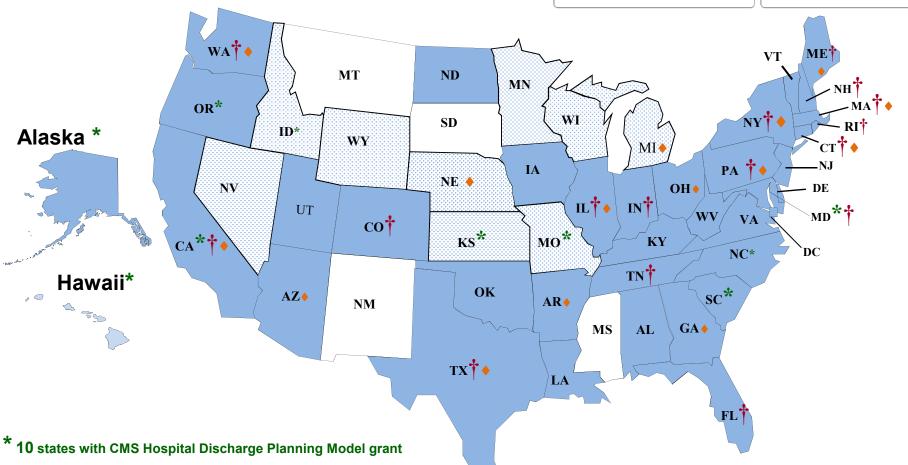
38 States currently conducting care transitions activities

9 States currently planning to conduct care transitions activities

4 States not reporting current or planned care transition activities

116 active sites, partnering with 225 hospitals

94 planning sites, partnering with 69 hospitals



† 16 states with 2010 ADRC Option D Care Transitions grant

♦ 15 states participating in CCTP

# The Quality Improvement Organization (QIO) Program & the Integrating Care for Populations & Communities (ICPC) Aim

June 11, 2012
Jane Brock
Colorado Foundation for Medical Care

This material was prepared by the Colorado Foundation for Medical Care (CFMC), the Integrating Care for Populations & Communities National Coordinating Center, under contract with the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), an agency of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. The contents presented do not necessarily reflect CMS policy. (PM-4010-156 CO 2012)

# August 2008-July 2011: 14 QIOs working in 14 Communities

AL: Tuscaloosa

CO: Northwest Denver

FL: Miami

GA: Metro Atlanta East

IN: Evansville

LA: Baton Rouge

MI: Greater Lansing area

NF: Omaha

NJ: Southwestern NJ

NY: Upper capital

PA: Western PA

RI: Providence

TX: Harlingen HRR

WA: Whatcom county







# Lessons Learned from the 9th SOW

- Importance of community collaboration
  - Providers talking, visiting each other, sharing
- Tailor solutions to fit community priorities
  - Community needs and leaders determine change
- Include patients and families
  - Incorporate beneficiaries when they are sick and healthy
- Public outreach activities
  - Storytelling to support data





#### Results

- Hospital readmissions work also reduces hospital admissions
- Population-based measures of readmission going down
- Population-based measures of admission also going down
- Nursing Home and Home Health utilization has increased slightly; while 30-day readmission rates from Nursing Home and Home Health have decreased





# Recurring Themes in Successful Communities

- Community cohesiveness
- Provider activation/will
- Strategic Partners
- Cross-setting Work
- Coaching as an intervention
- Strong community leadership (e.g., physician champions)





# August 2011 – July 2014

#### Integrating Care for Populations & Communities Aim:

- Form effective care transitions coalitions
- Improve the quality of care for Medicare beneficiaries as they transition between providers
- Reduce 30 day hospital re-admissions (nationally) by 20% within 3 years
- Build capacity to qualify for funding through Section 3026 of the Affordable Care Act





# The Strategy

- Define a community
- Identify service patterns associated with readmission
- Recruit and convene providers & partners
- To reduce unplanned 30d hospital readmissions for the community
- Using evidence based interventions and tools





# Why are Readmissions a Community Problem?

#### Poor Provider-Patient interface

medication management, no effective patient engagement strategies, unreliable f/u



Lack of standard and known processes
Unreliable information transfer
Unsupported patient activation during transfers

No Community infrastructure for achieving common goals





# Why Engage a Community?

- Every readmission begins with hospital discharge
  - Every transition has 2 sides
- The problem of home
  - Patients are people too
- Isolated information is not safe medical management
  - Inevitably need to share
- Visibility to drive improvement and mission
  - Providers are people too





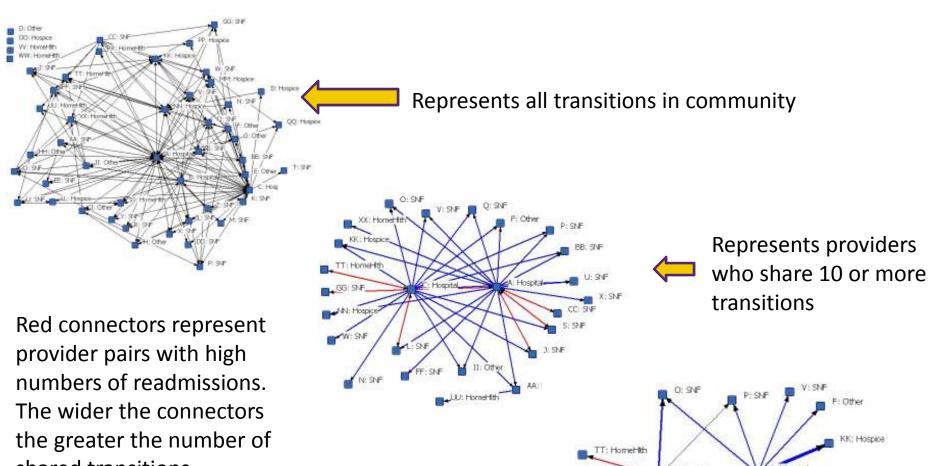
# Why would communities want to engage?

- Receive quarterly readmission metrics
- Participate in a statewide Learning and Action
   Network
- Participate in Care Transitions Learning Sessions
- Freely use QIO-developed tools, analytic programs, and other resources



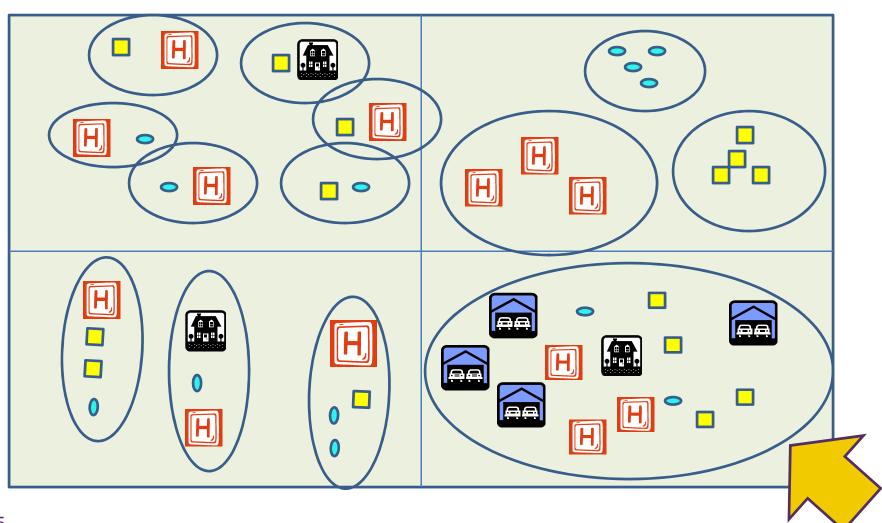


# Social Network Analysis

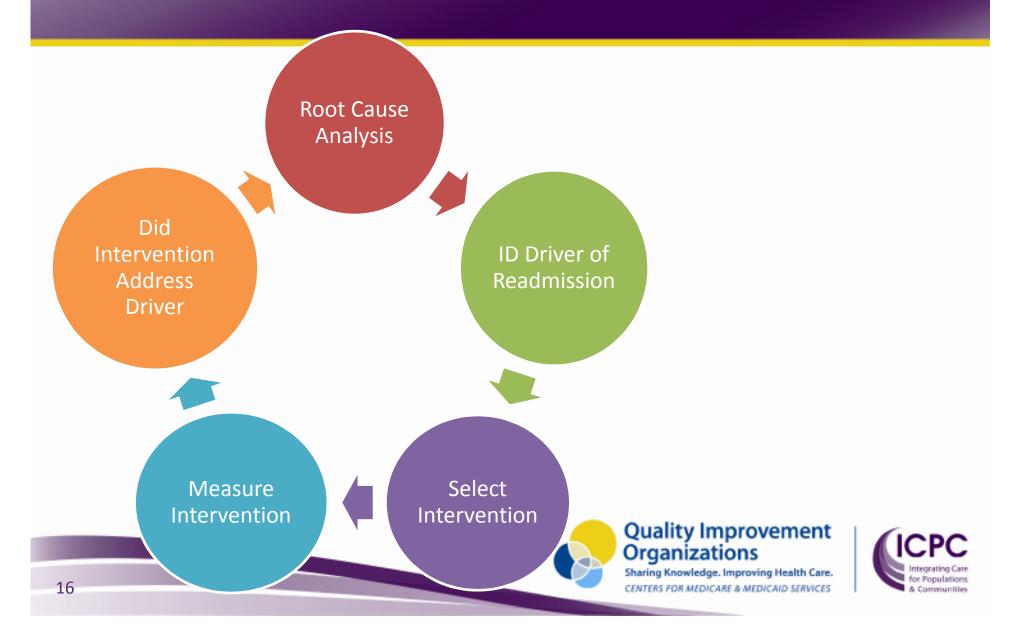


shared transitions.

# Ways to Convene a Community



# Building a Community-based Program



# Community-Specific Root Cause Analysis

- Data Analysis
- Process Mapping
- Chart Reviews
- Patient/Partner/Provider focus groups





# **System-Level Drivers of Readmission**

#### Poor Provider-Patient interface

medication management, no effective patient engagement strategies, unreliable f/u

#### Unreliable system support

Lack of standard and known processes
Unreliable information transfer
Unsupported patient activation during transfers

# No Community infrastructure for achieving common goals





# Intervention Selection & Implementation Plan

- Results from the community-specific root cause analysis
- Existing local programs and resources
- Funding resources
  - Cost estimates of intervention implementation
  - Estimates for intervention penetration
- Sustainability
- Community preferences





# Intervention Measurement Strategies

- Involves both process and outcome Measures
- Providers and CBOs collect most Process data
- QIOs can help link Outcome Measures from Medicare claims to interventions
- QIOs can create time series control charts to show intervention progress and to monitor potential effects





#### Measures

#### **Population-Based Readmission Measure**

 The rate of rehospitalizations within 30 days of discharge from a hospital per 1,000 eligible FFS beneficiaries from the specified geographic area

#### **Population-Based Admission Measure**

 The rate of hospitalizations per 1,000 eligible FFS beneficiaries from the specified geographic area





# Cost Savings Measure: 9th SoW

#### **Definition:**

- Estimated Savings per Beneficiary in 2009
- Estimated Savings per Community in 2009





#### **Time Periods:**

• CY 2007: 01/01/2007 – 12/31/2007

• CY 2009: 01/01/2009 – 12/31/2009

#### **Method:**

- Estimate cost of admissions / community / year
- Calculate cost per eligible beneficiary
- Adjust cost to account for inflation
- Estimate savings per beneficiary
- Estimate savings per community





#### **Example Computation for 2007:**

- Admissions = 28,285
- Median Payment for Admission = \$7068.46
- Est Total Expenditures = 28,285\*\$7068.46 = \$199,931,391
- Total Beneficiaries = 76,883
- Cost per Bene= \$ 199,931,391 /46,883 = \$2600.46





#### **Adjustment Computation:**

- Adjustment needed to account for changes in health care costs, payments, and inflation from 2007 to 2009.
- Estimated by taking median payment of all inpatient FFS claims that for 2007 and 2009 and calculating the percentage increase. Median(2009) / Median(2007)
- Adjustment factor = 1.111977
- ~11.2% inflation from 2007 to 2009





#### **Example Computation:**

- Cost per Bene 2007 = \$2600.46
- Adj Cost per Bene = \$2600.46\*1.111977=\$2891.65
- Cost per Bene 2009 = \$2694.78
- Savings per Bene = \$2694.78 \$2891.65 = -\$196.87
- Estimated Savings = Savings \* # of Benes in 2009
  - $\ -\$196.87 * 78601 = -\$15,474,178.87$
  - Communities with a negative estimated savings reduced cost from 2007 to 2009





#### Considerations for 10<sup>th</sup> SOW Measure

- All Part A claims vs. Readmissions only
- Interventions effect on methodology
- Inflation
  - Calculated using claims
  - Standard consumer price index (CPI)
- Outliers
- Specific Part A issues
  - Zero and Negative dollar claims
  - Transfers and Continuing Stays





#### Other considerations

- Gold Standard Control Groups
- Modeling/Estimating Payments
- Average cost per payment
- Time-based vs. episode-based
- Per capita
- Diagnosis-specific aspect
- Utilization as a proxy
- Emphasize resource cost





# QIO Contacts & Website

 To see Care Transitions Efforts by State (with maps):

http://www.cfmc.org/integratingcare/ct-efforts-map.htm

ICPC Aim Contact by State:

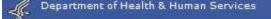
http://www.cfmc.org/integratingcare/files/ICPC%20Aim%20Lead%20Contacts 02 2712.pdf

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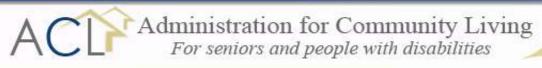






### **Upcoming Events and Resources**

- ADRC Funding Information Teleconference
  - June 12, 2012 at 1:00 p.m. Eastern
  - Dial in: (800) 369-3160
  - Code: 1683139
- Integrating Care for Populations & Communities / Colorado Foundation for Medical Care Learning Session Series: Cultivating Partnerships
  - June 14, 2012 from 3-4:00 p.m. Eastern
  - Topic: Engaging Partners 101



### **Upcoming Events and Resources**

- Next ADRC Care Transitions Work Group Call
  - **September 10, 2012** from 1:00-2:30 p.m. Eastern
- Health Affairs article: How Kaiser Permanente Uses Video Ethnography Of Patients For Quality Improvement, Such As In Shaping Better Care Transitions
- All slides and resources from today's webinar will be posted on the TAE website: <a href="www.adrc-tae.org">www.adrc-tae.org</a>.



#### **Contact Information**

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